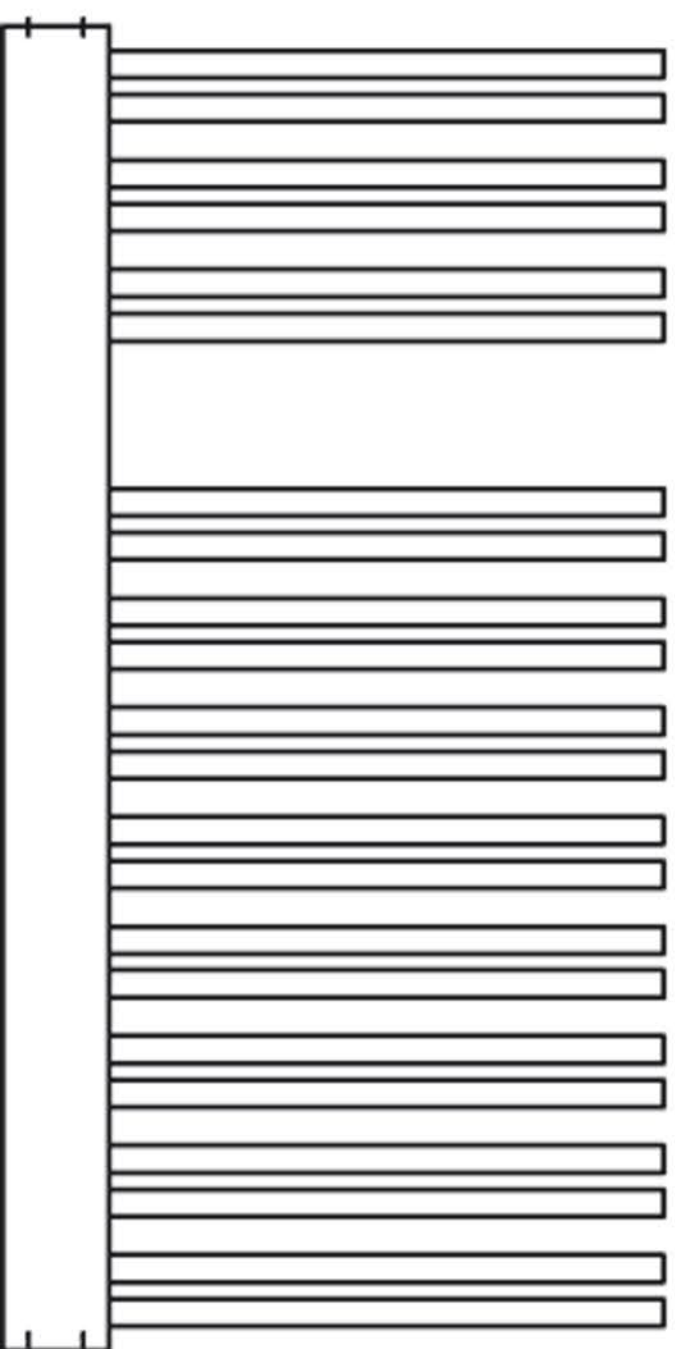




Version links

